

# INFUSING SWEETNESS INTO YOUR MEDICAL GUI

IMPROVE A PRODUCT'S  
USER EXPERIENCE  
WITH MODEL-BASED UI DESIGN



# AGENDA

- Introduction
- Why Graphical User Interfaces?
- The Challenges
- Five Keys to Success
- Summary



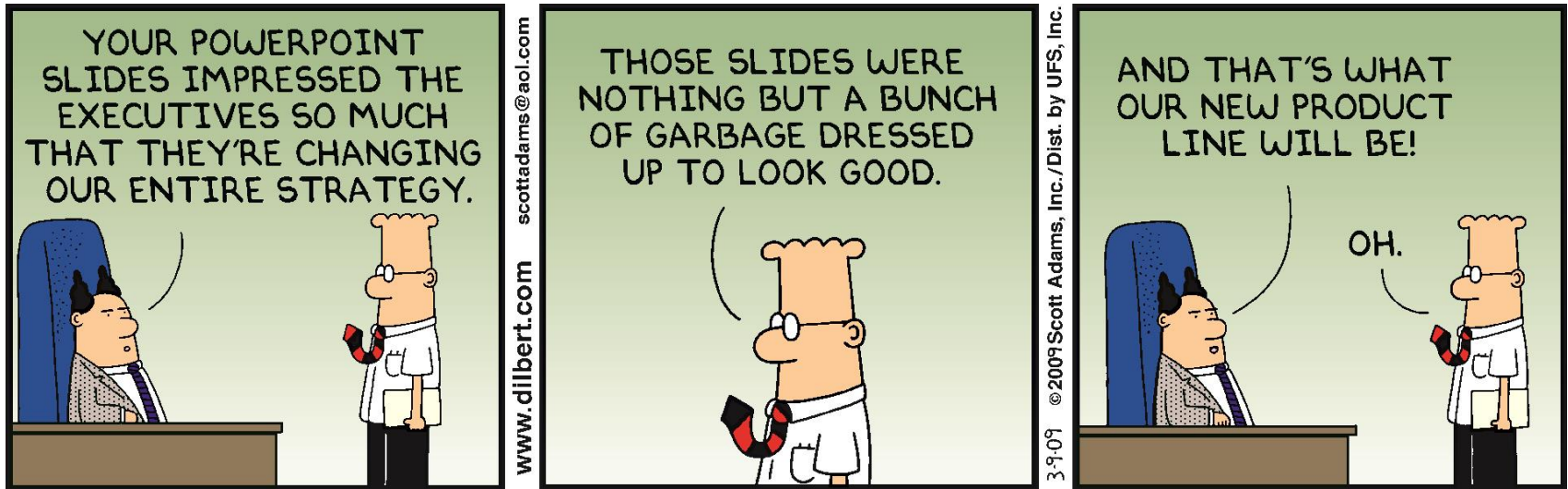
**OH! HOW WE'VE GROWN!**



# OH! HOW WE'VE GROWN!



# FLASHY ALONE WON'T CUT IT!



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# WHY GRAPHICAL USER INTERFACES (GUI)?



The user interface **is** the product

Exciting displays

Differentiate products

Sell products

A great user experience

= Market Leadership

User interfaces redefine

Your brand

Your company



## THE GREAT EXAMPLE: TANDEM DIABETES CARE®



# THE CHALLENGE

Your GUI must...

- Look good
- Run fast
- Be affordable
- Be timely
- Be usable



**5 Keys to Success...**



**KEY 1:**

**BE UNCOMPROMISING AT THE PRODUCT LEVEL**



# BE UNCOMPROMISING AT THE PRODUCT LEVEL

Data, data and more data ...  
same as any engineering

User-Centered Design balanced  
with Marketing needs

Career Examples:

- VCR blinking
- Bluetooth pairing
- Cancel route



# UNCOMPROMISING

Posted on March 10, 2011

## Can The Blackberry Survive The Smartphone Wars?

“If Blackberry hopes to realistically see a market share increase, the company must first improve their customer experience and make the devices easier to use.”

*J. Turner, retail sales expert*



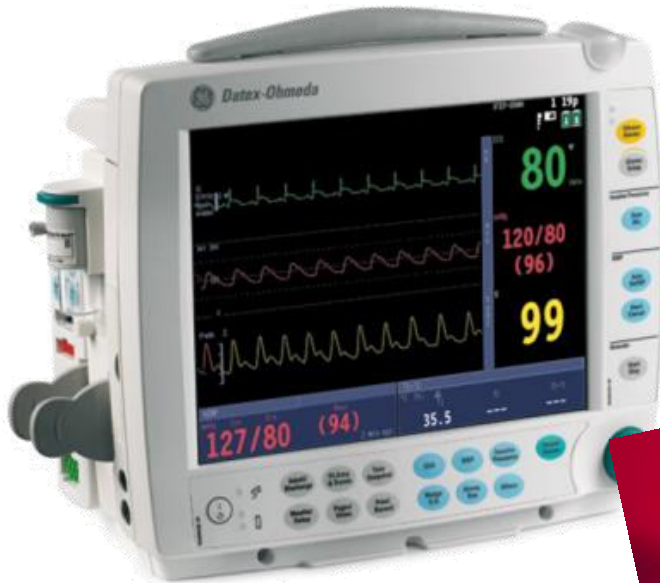
<sup>1</sup> <http://www.bgr.com/2012/09/13/blackberry-us-sales-2012-pacific-crest/>

<sup>2</sup> <http://blog.zintro.com/2011/03/10/can-blackberry-survive-the-smartphone-wars/>

<sup>3</sup> <http://cdn03.cdn.justjared.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/01/keys-blackberry/alicia-keys-blackberry-new-creative-director-03.jpg>

# UNCOMPROMISING

Medical GUI represents the Wild West with  
“attempts” at pioneering



# UNCOMPROMISING

## UNDERSTAND MARKET NEEDS (FEATURES)

How is YOUR GUI going to redefine the product and UX?

- Market research – needed early
- Customer focus groups – multiple cycles

Define return on investment

- How will this impact your sales?

Collect this data early – before significant expenses



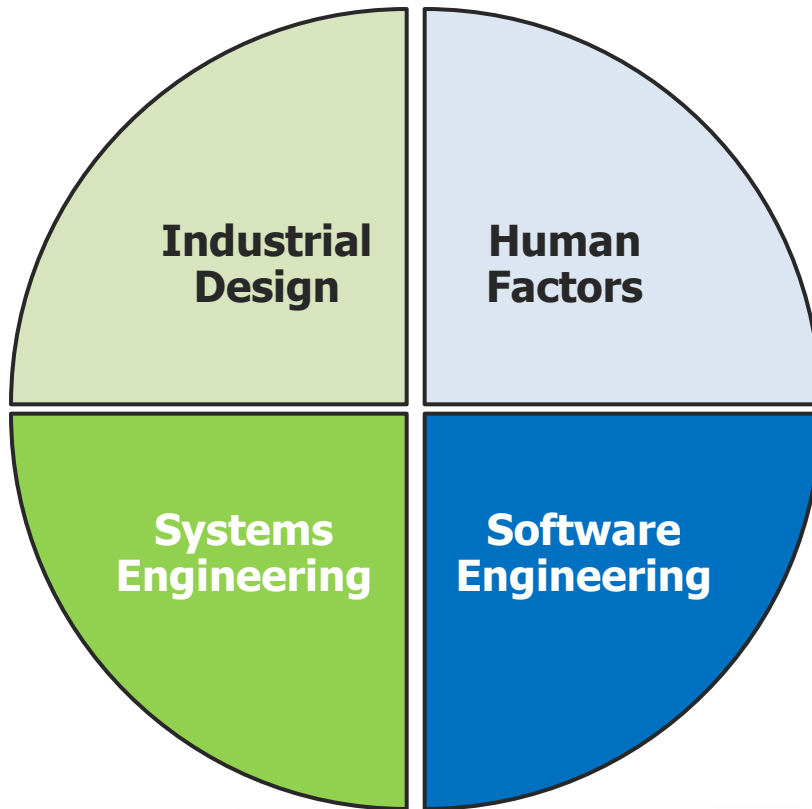
## KEY 2:

# BUILD A MULTI-DISCIPLINED TEAM FOR USER-CENTERED DESIGN





# ESSENTIAL EXPERTISE FOR USER-CENTERED TEAM

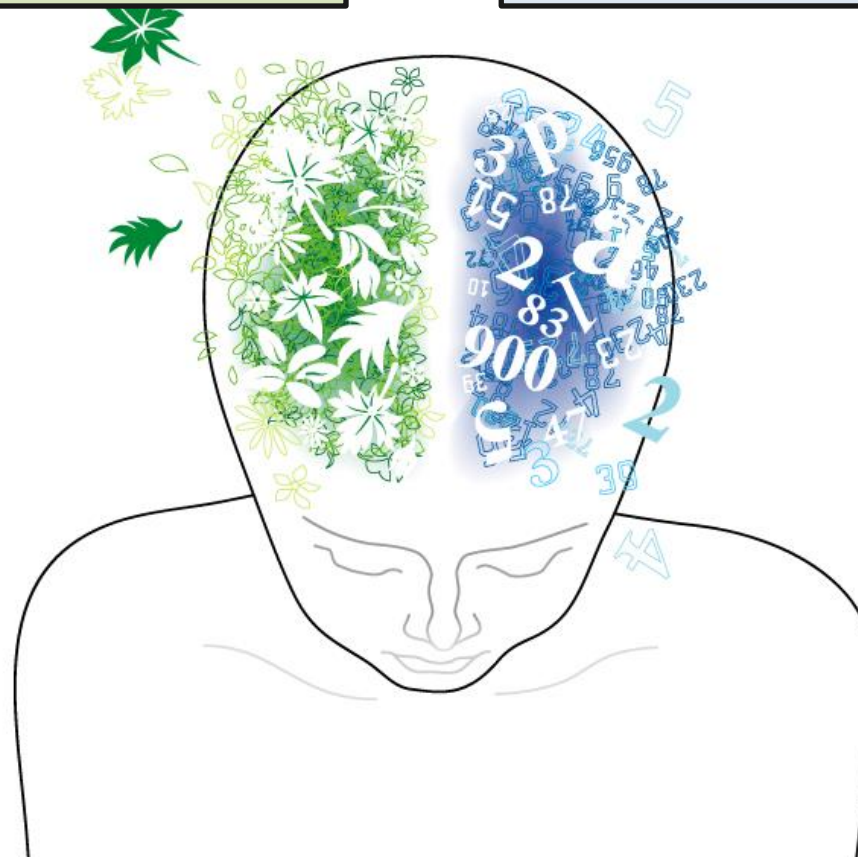


- Market Research
- Customer Clinics
- Graphic Design
- Interactive Design

## Industrial Design

- Physical Aspects
- Cognitive Aspects
- Goal/Task Analysis

## Human Factors





## Systems Engineering

- Peripherals
- Network Constraint
- System Simulation



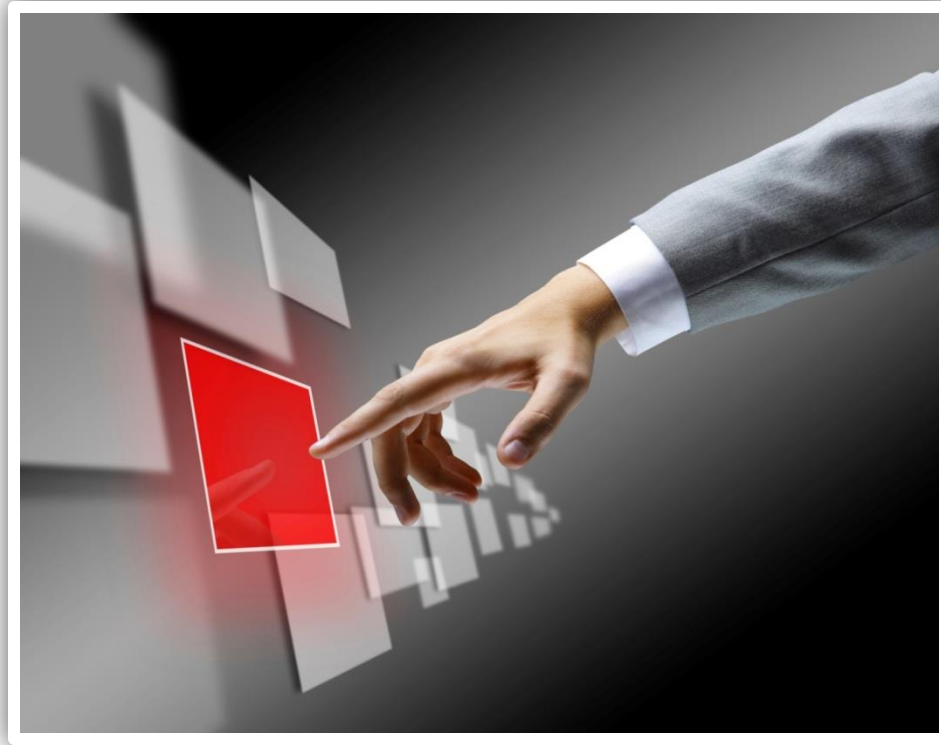
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## Software Engineering

- Product Simulation
  - Embedded Arch.
  - Code Generation

## KEY 3:

# ACTIVELY MANAGE CROSS-DISCIPLINE DESIGN TRADE-OFFS



# MODELING CREATES BALANCE



My spec says we should have animations, multi-touch, swiping, etc.



My spec says we should have low-cost processors and display technology.



## KEY 4:

GREAT TOUCH-BASED GUI IS MORE THAN AN LCD  
AND SOFTWARE



# THE HARDWARE/SOFTWARE CONSIDERATIONS

Touch Screen  
Technology &  
Drivers

LCD Resolution  
Dimension  
Color Depth

Application  
Interfaces

Color Formats, Raster-Vector  
Image Compression, Animation

Font Management  
Sizes, Types,  
Runtime/Pre-  
Render

Graphics Accelerator  
Memory Bandwidth for FLASH and VRAM  
Amount of FLASH and VRAM  
Bill of Material Management

# INTERACTIVE DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

Usability  
Layout, Information Processing  
Goal Achievement

Text and Font Consistency  
Legibility, Animation

Information  
Chunking

Screen Area  
Management for  
Performance

Z-Order  
Precedence and  
Management

Demand on  
Embedded  
Resources

# PRODUCT LINES PROVIDE ADDITIONAL CHALLENGES



**Start Small**



## **SMALL FOOTPRINT**

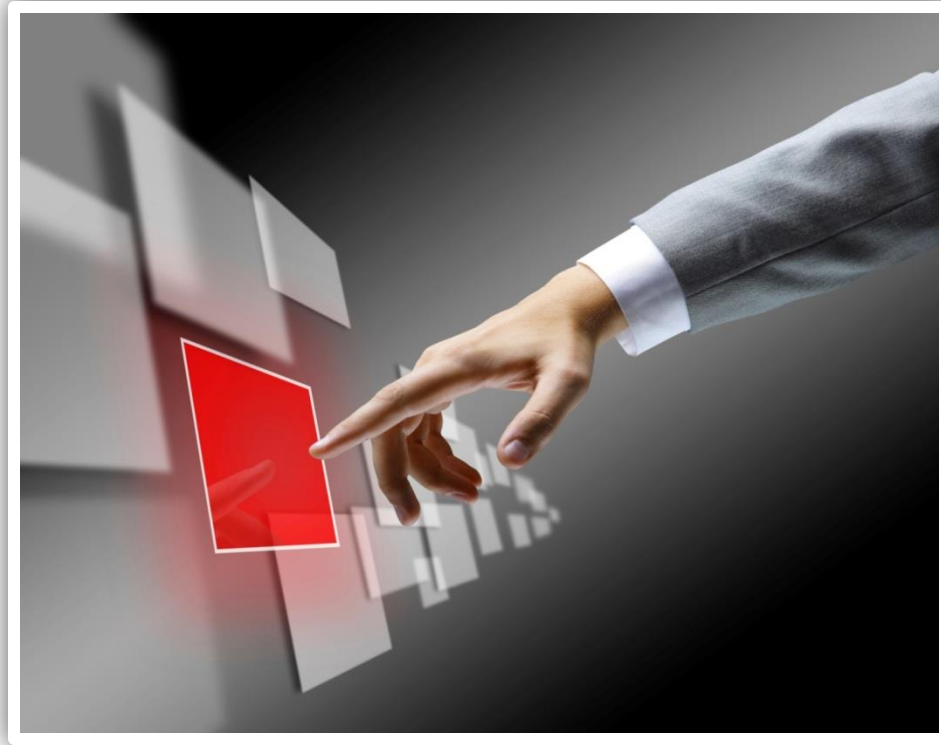
- Limited or No External RAM
- Limited or No External FLASH
- No Graphical Acceleration
- qVGA, limited WVGA
- Small screen size

## **FULL FEATURED**

- External System RAM, VRAM
- External FLASH
- Graphics Acceleration
- Small or Large HD Displays
- Large screen size

## KEY 5:

MODEL THROUGHOUT THE LIFECYCLE  
FROM DESKTOP TO PRODUCT HARDWARE



# RECOMMENDED PROCESS

Market Research

User Studies

Build GUI for  
reference  
hardware(s)

Verification User  
Studies



THE GREAT EXAMPLE:  
**TANDEM  
DIABETES  
CARE®**



# MODEL BASED

**REQUIREMENTS** **SysE**

Non-Functional Specification

Simulation model of behavior specification: Includes system & software design models.

**ID, SysE, SwE**

**DESIGN** **SwE**

Specification translation to design.

Software model refinement. **SwE**

**Implementation** **GUI Tool**

Auto-code generation.

Reduced manual coding. **SwE**

MODEL-BASED DEVELOPMENT COMPLETE

ROLES:	
<b>ID</b>	Industrial Design
<b>HFE</b>	Human Factors Engineering
<b>SysE</b>	System Engineering
<b>SwE</b>	Software Engineering

TIME

# TRADITIONAL HAND CODING

**REQUIREMENTS** **ID, HFE, SysE**

Manual Specification: Functional and non-functional requirements.

**DESIGN** **SwE**

Specification translation to SW design.

**Implementation** **SwE**

Source code implementation.

# SUMMARY

- Be uncompromising at the PRODUCT level
- Build a multi-disciplined team for user-centered design
- Actively manage cross-discipline design trade-offs
- Great touch-based GUI is more than an LCD & software
- UI simulation throughout the development lifecycle from desktop to product hardware



Questions?

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***BACK-UP SLIDES***